

# Risk Premium System in Taiwan

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#### **Presentation Overview**

Why Risk Premium System?

How to Implement?

**How to Price?** 

Risk Premium Scheme in Taiwan

**Lessons Learned** 

**Future Plans** 





- Complement Measures of Implementation of Mandatory DIS
- To Reduce Moral Hazard
- To Reasonably Reflect the Risk Differentiation of Individual Member Institutions
- To Direct Member Institutions to Lower their Operational Risk



### **Adjustments of Rate Levels**

Sep. 1985 Flat Rate System 0.05% of Covered Deposit



**July 1987** Flat Rate System

0.04% of Covered Deposit



Jan. 1988 Flat Rate System

0.015% of Covered Deposit

Jan. 1999 Making Deposit Insurance System Compulsory

**July 1999 Risk-Based Premium System** 

0.015%, 0.0175% and 0.02% of Covered Deposit



Jan. 2000 **Risk-Based Premium System** 

0.05%, 0.055% and 0.06% of Covered Deposit



#### **How to Carry Out?**

- Conducted Research Papers
- Consulted Experiences in Advanced **Countries**
- Discussed with Professionals, Academics and Representatives of the Banking **Industry**
- Sent Questionnaires to Member **Institutions**
- Held Seminars and Communicated with **Member Institutions**



#### **How to Price?**

#### **Determination of Risk Indicators**

- Most Accountable & Prominent
- Least Controversial
- Quantitative
- Objective

#### **Calculation Method**

- Easy Computation
- Avoid Over Burdensome for Members
   Reporting Requirements
   Payment Amount



#### Risk Premium Scheme in Taiwan

**Risk Indicators** 

**Standard Dates** of **Risk Indicators** 

**Risk-Based Premium Scheme** 

**Risk Classification** 

**Other Regulations** 



#### **Risk Indicators**

- Capital Adequacy Ratio
  - Affordability of Risk
    - Objective
    - Highly Regarded by Financial Supervisors Worldwide
    - Leading Member Institutions to Enhance Capital

#### **Composite Score of the Examination Data Rating System**

- Exposure of Risk
  - Objectivity > Subjectivity
  - Adopting Statistical Hypothesis
  - Effectively Reflecting Overall Operational Risks

#### **Risk Classification**

#### 9 Risk Groups & 3 Tier Rates

Capital	Composite Score		
Adequacy	A	В	С
Well Capitalized	First Tier Rate	First Tier Rate	Second Tier Rate
	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3
Adequately	First Tier Rate	Second Tier Rate	Third Tier Rate
Capitalized	Group 4	Group 5	Group 6
Undercapitalized	Second Tier Rate	Third Tier Rate	Third Tier Rate
	Group 7	Group 8	Group 9



#### **Capital Adequacy Ratio**

Well Capitalized

Adequately Capitalized

Under Capitalized



#### **Composite Score**

#### Subgroup A:

- Primary Regulator's Examination Rating of A or B
- Financially Sound Institutions with Few Minor Weaknesses

#### **Subgroup B:**

- Primary Regulator's Examination Rating of C or Better Part of D
- Institutions with Weaknesses which Could Result in Significant Deterioration and Risk to CDIC

#### **Subgroup C:**

- Primary Regulator's Examination Rating of Worse Part of D or E
- Institutions with Substantial Possibility of Loss to CDIC unless Effective Corrective Actions Taken

#### **Cut-Off Points**

 Banks, Foreign Banks, Investment and Trust **Companies, Credit Cooperative Associations** 

Capital	Composite Score		
Adequacy Ratio	Over 65	50 to 65	Less than 50
Over 12%	0.05%	0.05%	0.055%
8% to 12%	0.05%	0.055%	0.06%
Less than 8%	0.055%	0.06%	0.06%



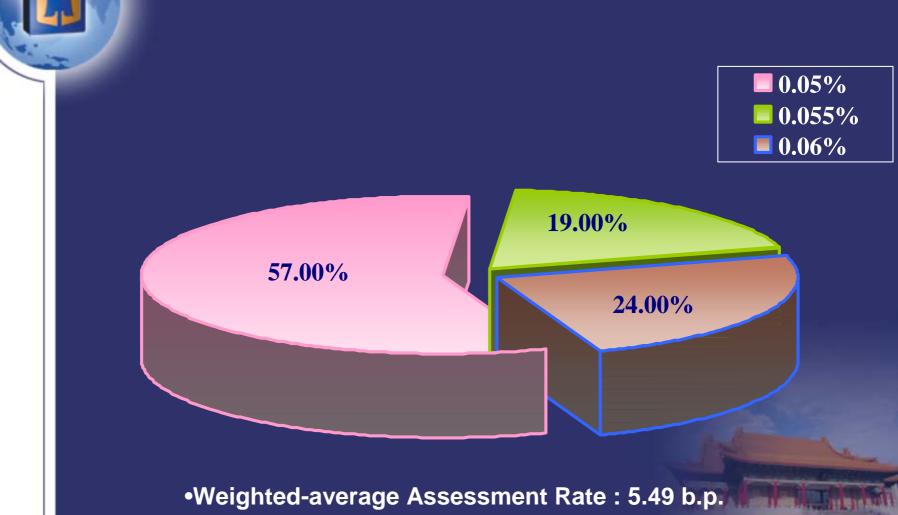
#### Cut-Off Points (cont'd)

 The Credit Departments of Farmers' and **Fishermen's Associations** 

Ratio of	Composite Score		
<b>Equity to Loan</b>	Over 65	50 to 65	Less than 50
Over 10%	0.05%	0.05%	0.055%
6% to 10%	0.05%	0.055%	0.06%
Less than 6%	0.055%	0.06%	0.06%

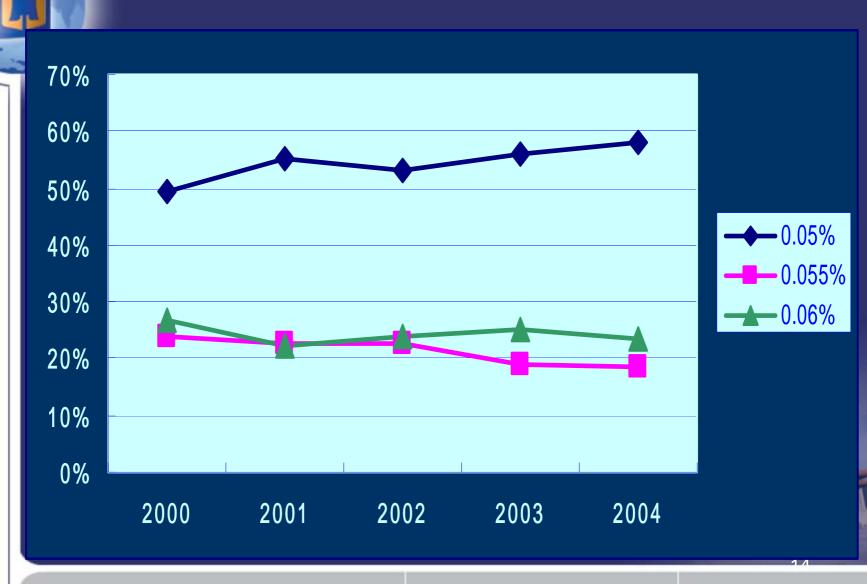


#### **Rate Distribution**



**CDIC** 

# **Changes of Rate Distribution**







- Capital Adequacy Ratio
  - Based on Financial Information of Member's
     Call Reports as of Mar. 31 or Sep. 30
- Composite Score
  - Based on the Latest Supervisory Examination
     Information under EWS as of Nov. 30 or May 31
- Note:
  - Assessment Base: Computed Once Every Semi-Annual Period
  - Standard Dates: June 30 and Dec. 31
  - Assessment Payment: By Jan. 31 and July 31



#### **Special Regulations**



- Composite Score before Reorganization Applied
- Newly Established Institutions w/o Composite **Scores** 
  - Second Tier Rate Applied
- **Government-Owned Institutions** 
  - One Tier Rate Lower Than Their Risk Group Classification, **Excluding those Quality for the Lowest Rate**
- **Depository Institutions w/o Lending Business** 
  - Special Rate Applied
- **Member Institutions under Assistance or** Conservatorship
  - Highest Tier Rate Applied



#### **Disclosure Restrictions**

**Premium Rate of Each Member** 

**Institution: Confidential** 

**CDIC May Raise Premium Rate by** 

**0.005%** If A Member Discloses Its

Rate Level





#### Request of Review

•Term for Accepting Request

**Before Assessment Payment Deadline (July 31 & Jan. 31)** 

Forms of Request

**By Written Notice** 

Special Unit for Review



Deposit Insurance Premium Review Committee

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#### **Lessons Learned**

- Set up Priority before Implementation
- Low Premium Rates Couldn't Effectively Accumulate Deposit Insurance Fund
- Sufficient Rate Levels & Wide Spreads
   Could Better Achieve Policy Objectives
- Periodical Review Mechanism Is
   Necessary to Adapt to Environmental
   Changes

### CDIC

#### **Future Plans**

- Expanding Spreads and Levels of Tier Rates
- Taking Call Report Data into Consideration to Reflect More Up-to-Date Risk Profile
- On-Site Inspection for Data Verification
- Periodically System Review

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## Thank You.

**Questions?** 



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